New York State Prevention Agenda: Becoming the Healthiest State for People of all Ages

Commissioner of Health Howard Zucker, MD, JD
February 15, 2018
Ad Hoc Leadership Group
127 Community Health Improvement Plans Submitted by 58 LHDs and 167 Hospitals 2016-2018

- 71 CSPs on behalf of 110 hospitals
- 31 joint plans on behalf of 33 LHD and 57 hospitals
- 25 LHD CHIPS
**Context: The Public Health System**

Assuring the conditions for population health

- **Communities**: 2%
- **Philanthropy**: 3%
- **Healthcare delivery system**: 30%
- **Employers, business, and unions**: 5%
- **The media**: 0%
- **Academia**: 6%
- **Governmental & non-governmental public health agencies**: 22%
- **Policymakers and elected officials**: 6%
- **Other governmental agencies**: 9%
- **Community-based health and human service agencies**: 17%

*Includes health care across the continuum including primary care, insurers, hospitals, long term care, home care, hospice.*

Adapted from: The Future of the Public’s Health in the 21st Century. IOM 2003
Health Impact Pyramid
Framework for Improving Health

- Increasing Individual Effort Needed
- Increasing Population Impact

Increasing Effort Needed

- Counseling & Education
- Clinical Interventions
- Long-Lasting Protective Interventions
- Changing the Context to Make Individuals’ Default Decisions Healthy
- Socio-economic Factors

Increasing Impact

- Eat Healthy, Be Physically Active
- Rx for High BP, cholesterol, diabetes, etc.
- Immunizations, colonoscopy, brief smoking intervention etc.
- Smoke free laws, fluoridation, folic acid fortification, trans fat ban, etc.
- Poverty, education, housing, safe streets.

Better Balance for Broome
Addressing Obesity and Food Insecurity in Schenectady

More Complex and Longer Timeframe

Hospital Data
ESRD -> Million Dollar Patients

Public Health Data
Obesity -> Diabetes -> ESRD

Community Survey Data
Food Insecurity -> Obesity

Better Health and Reduced Cost
Advocating for Complete Streets in Cayuga County
Measuring Progress and Outcomes

New York State Prevention Agenda Dashboard - State Level

Filter by State Status on: [Apply]

PA 2018 Objective: [ ] Not Met [ ] Not Met [ ]

Indicator Performance: [ ] Improved [ ] No Change [ ] Worsened [ ]

- Improve Health Status and Reduce Health Disparities
- Promote a Healthy and Safe Environment
- Prevent Chronic Diseases
- Prevent HIV/STDs, Vaccine Preventable Diseases and Healthcare-Associated Infections
- Promote Healthy Women, Infants, and Children
- Promote Mental Health and Prevent Substance Abuse
New York State Health Initiatives

**PREVENTION AGENDA**
- Prevent chronic diseases
- Promote a healthy and safe environment
- Promote healthy women, infants, and children
- Promote mental health and prevent substance abuse
- Prevent HIV, sexually transmitted diseases, vaccine-preventable diseases, and healthcare-associated infections

**STATE HEALTH INNOVATION PLAN (SHIP)**
- Improve access to care for all New Yorkers
- Integrate care to address patient needs seamlessly
- Make the cost and quality of care transparent
- Pay for healthcare value, not volume
- Promote population health
- Develop workforce strategy
- Maximize health information technology
- Performance measurement & evaluation

**ALIGNMENT:**
- Improve Population Health
- Transform Health Care Delivery
- Eliminate Health Disparities

**MEDICAID DELIVERY SYSTEM REFORM INCENTIVE PAYMENT (DSRIP) PROGRAM**
- Integrate delivery – create Performing Provider Systems
- Performance-based payments
- Statewide performance matters
- Regulatory relief and capital funding
- Long-term transformation & health system sustainability

**POPULATION HEALTH IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM (PHIP)**
- PHIP Regional Contractors:
  - Identify, share, disseminate, and help implement best practices and strategies to promote population health
  - Support and advance the Prevention Agenda
  - Support and advance the SHIP
  - Serve as resources to DSRIP Performing Provider Systems
Made our Vision the Governor’s Vision
Health Across all Policies and Healthy Aging
Hospital Community Benefit Investment

Hospital Net Community Benefit Expenses* by Category, New York State (2015)

*Net community benefit spending accounted for 12.5% of private non-profit hospitals’ total operating expenses.

Source: New York State Department of Health Office of Public Health Practice.
New York State overall ranking, America’s Health Rankings

Data Source: America’s Health Rankings
# Prevention Agenda Progress Snapshot

**Overall progress on 96 Prevention Agenda Indicators with details on unmet indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Improved</th>
<th>Unchanged</th>
<th>Worsened</th>
<th>No Data</th>
<th>Met</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Improve Health Status and Reduce Health Disparities</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Promote a Healthy and Safe Environment</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prevent Chronic Diseases</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prevent HIV/STD, VPD and Health-Care Associated Infections</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>0</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Promote Health Women, Infants, and Children</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Promote Mental Health and Prevent Substance Abuse</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>All Priority Areas</strong></td>
<td>22</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>14</td>
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</table>

As of June 2017: [https://health.ny.gov/preventionagendadashboard](https://health.ny.gov/preventionagendadashboard)
Key Questions for Ad Hoc Committee Members

- How can we build on these strengths and address the challenges?
- How do we incorporate life course to ensure we are addressing health needs of people of all ages?
- How can we better address social determinants of health?