



**Department  
of Health**

# **2021 Prevention Agenda & CHA/CHIP Update**

*For PHHPC Joint Committee Meeting*

**March 1, 2022**

Office of Public Health Practice

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# NYS Prevention Agenda

## New York State's Health Improvement Plan

Goal is to improve the health and well-being of all New Yorkers and promote health equity across populations who experience disparities.

Increased emphasis on primary and secondary prevention and the social determinants of health rather than health care design or reimbursement

Call to action for a broad range of stakeholders to:

- collaborate at the community level to assess local health status and needs;
- identify local health priorities;
- plan, implement and evaluate strategies for local health improvement.

# Prevention Partners

Led by the Ad Hoc Committee appointed by the NYS Public Health and Health Planning Council (PHHPC).



# NYS PREVENTION AGENDA 2019-2024

## Cross Cutting Principles

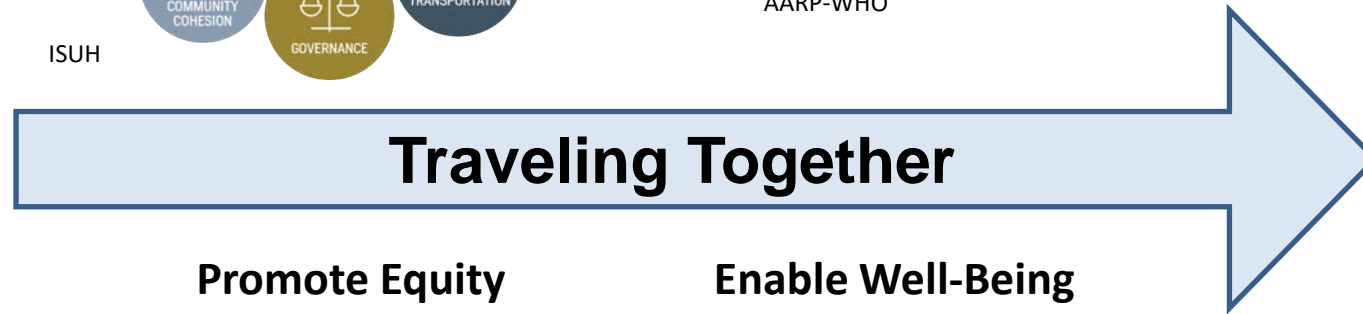
Health Across All Policies



ISUH



AARP-WHO



[https://www.health.ny.gov/prevention/prevention\\_agenda/2019-2024/](https://www.health.ny.gov/prevention/prevention_agenda/2019-2024/)

# Prevention Agenda 2019-2024

## Priority Areas

1. Prevent Chronic Diseases
2. Promote a Healthy and Safe Environment
3. Promote Healthy Women, Infants and Children
4. Promote Well-Being and Prevent Mental and Substance Use Disorders
5. Prevent Communicable Diseases

# Important Timeline

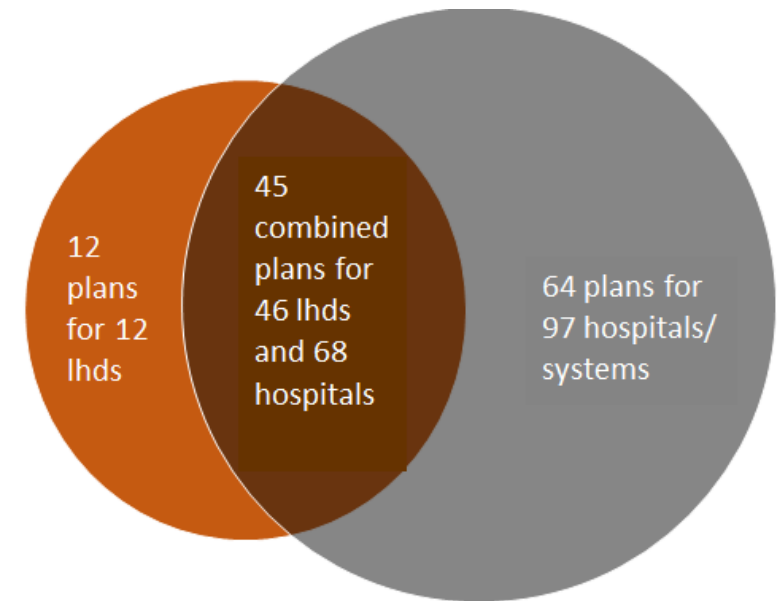
- 2019-2021 Prevention Agenda Workplans were submitted 12/31/2019
- Updates were due 12/31/2021
- What happened in between was unprecedented.

# Summary and Key Points

- Context for local health department/hospital submissions
- Findings
- Next Steps
- Questions

## 2019-2021 Prevention Agenda Plans Guidance and Submission

- Executive Summary
- CH(N)A\*: demographics, assets, gaps, collaboration
- Community Health Improvement/Service Plan
  - At least two common priorities (lhd\*\*-hospital)
  - At one priority address a disparity
- Dissemination & Continued engagement
- County plans – combined lhd-hospital, hospital system or individual organization
- Submitted December 31, 2019



121 plans by 58 LHDs and 165 Hospitals

\*CH(N)A: Community Health (Needs) Assessment






\*\*lhd: local health department



# Workplans report on equity

- Most plans report an intent to address disparities
- Equity issues identified: socioeconomic status, race/ethnicity, health care access, geography, disabilities (e.g., social emotional behavioral), age, and gender
- Urban counties more likely to identify race/ethnicity
- Rural/suburban more likely to identify socioeconomic status as a disparity
- Most plans not clear on how to measure impact on equity

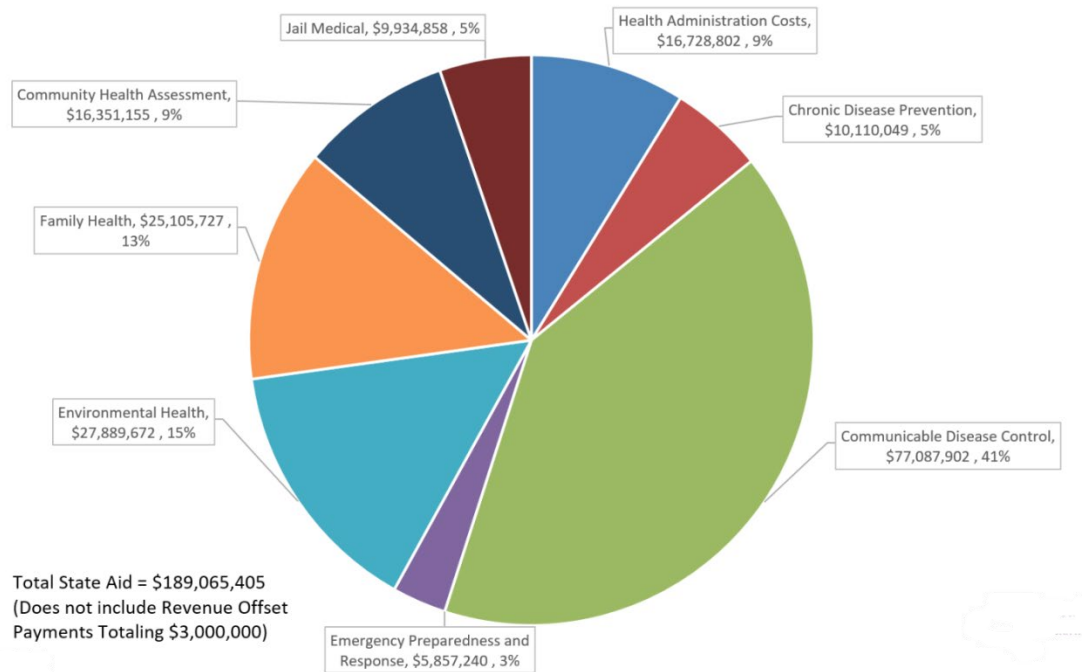
# What priorities mean

	<p><a href="#">Prevent Chronic Diseases Action Plan</a></p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 1</a> - Healthy Eating and Food Security</p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 2</a> - Physical Activity</p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 3</a> - Tobacco Prevention</p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 4</a> - Chronic Disease Preventive Care and Management</p>
	<p><a href="#">Promote a Healthy and Safe Environment Action Plan</a></p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 1</a> - Injuries, Violence and Occupational Health</p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 2</a> - Outdoor Air Quality</p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 3</a> - Built and Indoor Environments</p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 4</a> - Water Quality</p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 5</a> - Food and Consumer Products</p>
	<p><a href="#">Promote Healthy Women, Infants and Children Action Plan</a></p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 1</a> - Maternal and Women's Health</p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 2</a> - Perinatal and Infant Health</p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 3</a> - Child and Adolescent Health</p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 4</a> - Cross Cutting Healthy Women, Infants, and Children</p>
	<p><a href="#">Promote Well-Being and Prevent Mental and Substance Use Disorders Action Plan</a></p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 1</a> - Well-Being</p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 2</a> - Mental and Substance Use Disorders Prevention</p>
	<p><a href="#">Prevent Communicable Diseases Action Plan</a></p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 1</a> - Vaccine Preventable Diseases</p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 2</a> - Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)</p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 3</a> - Sexually Transmitted Infections (STIs)</p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 4</a> - Hepatitis C Virus (HCV)</p> <p><a href="#">Focus Area 5</a> - Antibiotic Resistance and Healthcare-Associated Infections</p>

- Priorities = consensus Prevention Agenda priorities or focus areas
- Consensus among LHDs, hospitals & community partners in the county
- Acknowledge LHDs and hospitals have working on more issues, not only those identified as priorities
- Priorities change
- Workplans are prospective

[https://www.health.ny.gov/prevention/prevention\\_agenda/2019-2024/](https://www.health.ny.gov/prevention/prevention_agenda/2019-2024/)

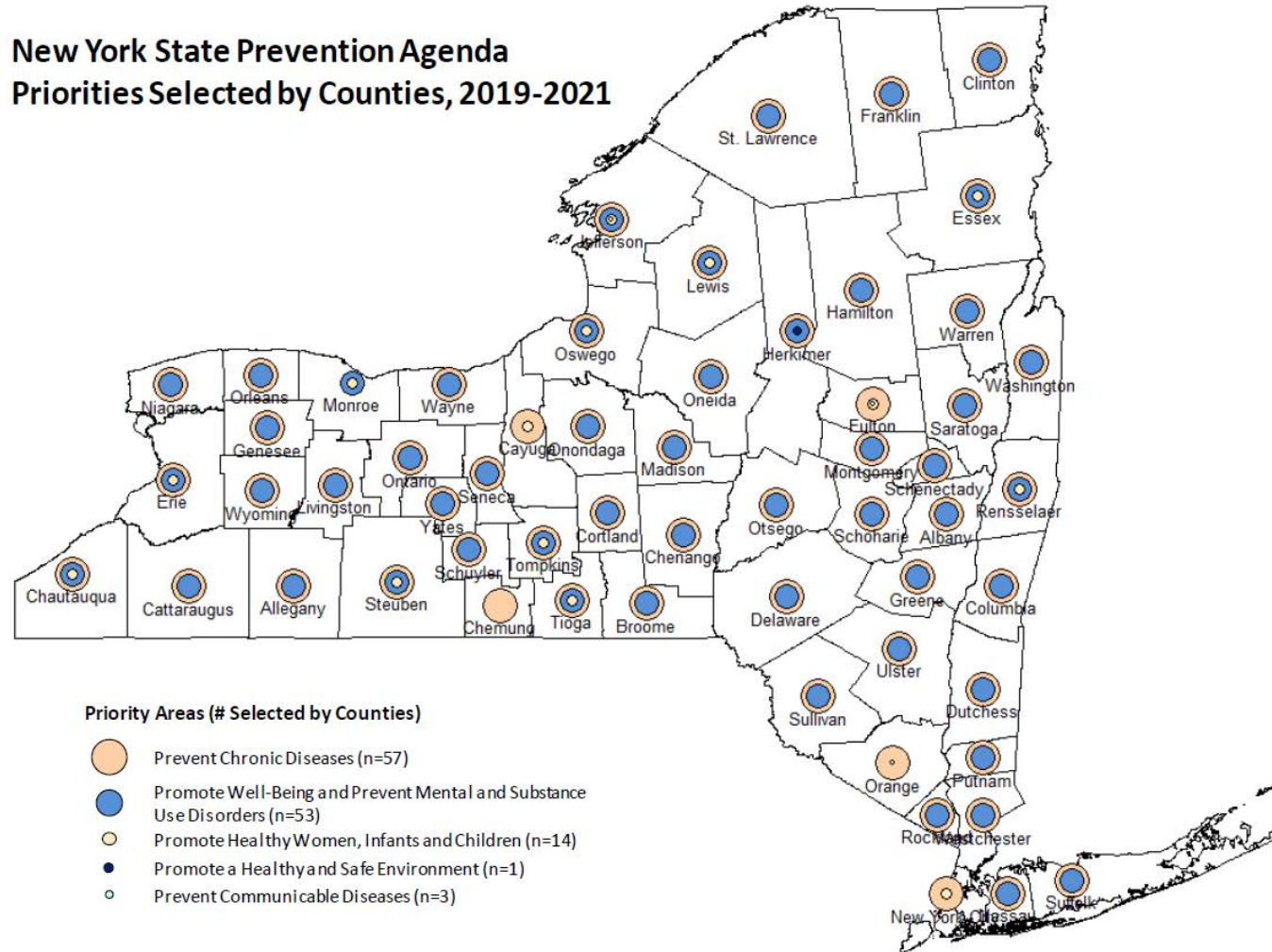
# 2018 Article 6 State Aid Payments by Program Area



- Priorities identified by community consensus
- LHDs and hospitals are working on other core functions as well
- Priorities change
- Workplans are prospective

# Five Statewide Priorities

New York State Prevention Agenda  
Priorities Selected by Counties, 2019-2021



# Plans described overlapping priorities, 2019-2021



Based on 38 plans from 36 LHDs and 105 hospitals

See interactive Sankey diagram at <https://observablehq.com/@priti26/sankey-example>;

Credit example by Chris Viau <https://observablehq.com/@biovisualize/sankey-example>

# Strengths Observed

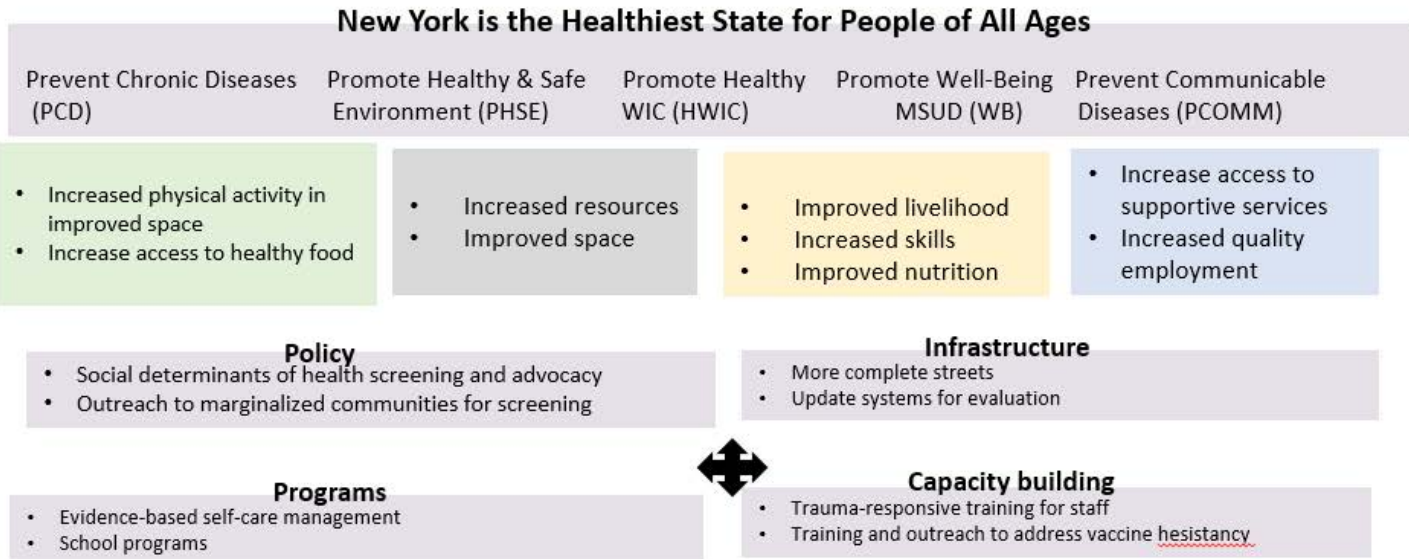
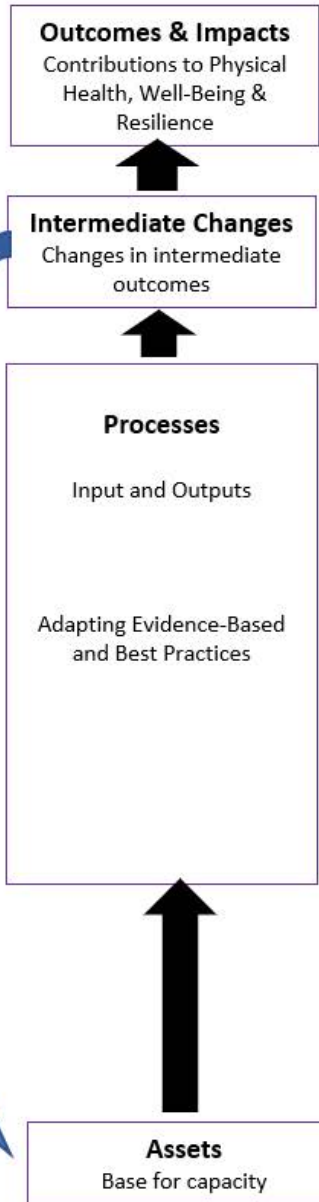
- Community Health (Needs) Assessment
- Collaborated across sectors
- Described and identified disparate populations
- Submitted a complete information in workplan
- Identified best practice or evidence-based interventions

# Challenges Observed

- Tracking progress with intermediate measures
- Articulating how equity/social determinants of health are being addressed
- Collaborating with marginalized communities to strengthen self-determination, leadership and ownership

# Findings





Analysis

# Working toward the Prevention Agenda Vision

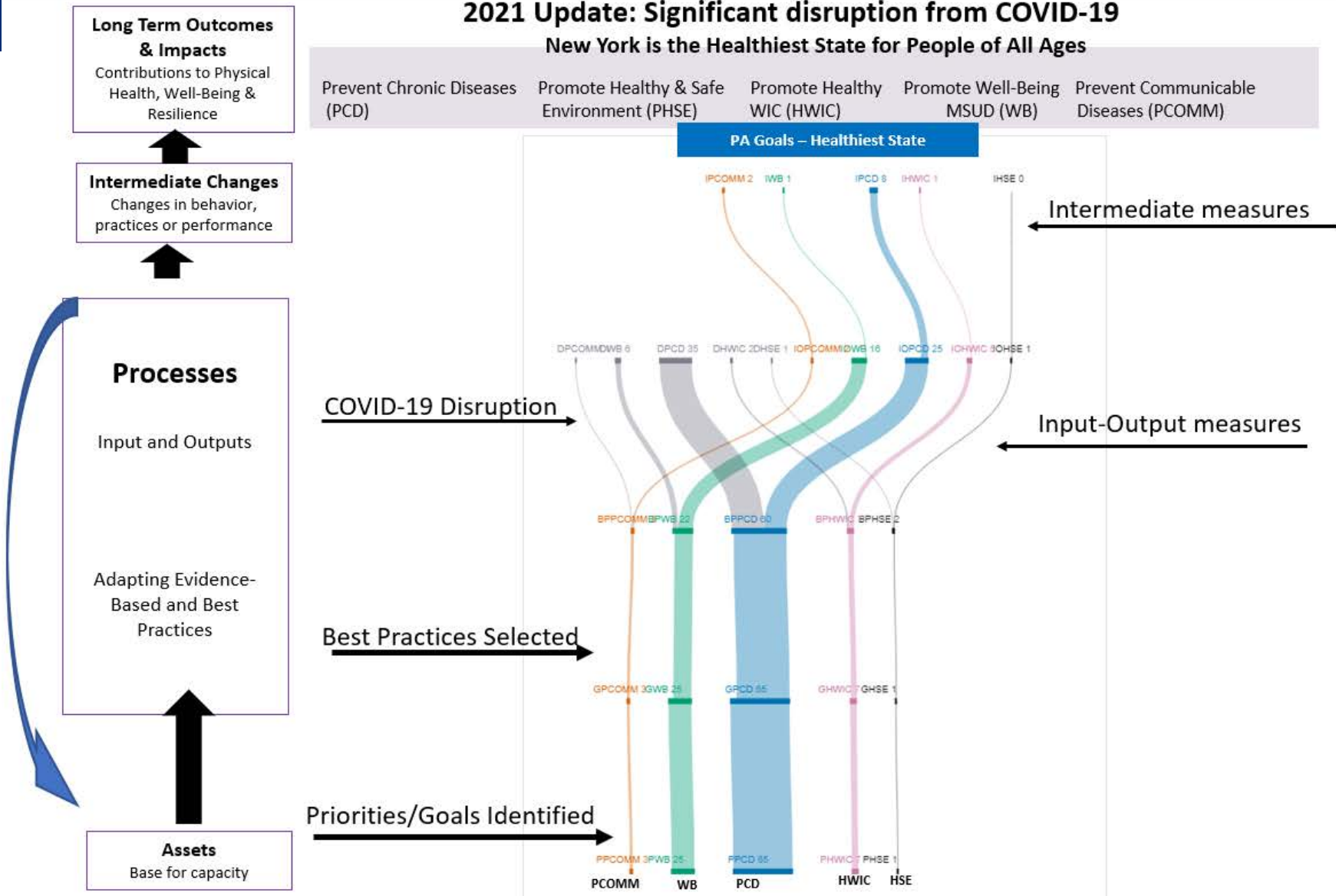
Description

# 2021 Update: Significant disruption from COVID-19

New York is the Healthiest State for People of All Ages

Prevent Chronic Diseases (PCD)    Promote Healthy & Safe Environment (PHSE)    Promote Healthy WIC (HWIC)    Promote Well-Being MSUD (WB)    Prevent Communicable Diseases (PCOMM)

PA Goals – Healthiest State



COVID-19 Disruption

Best Practices Selected

Priorities/Goals Identified

Intermediate measures

Input-Output measures

80% of local health departments and hospitals submitted updates

Analysis

Description

PCOMM=Prevent Communicable Diseases  
 WB=Promote Well-Being Prevent Mental and Substance Use Disorders  
 PCD=Prevent Chronic Diseases  
 HWIC=Promote Healthy Women Infants and Children  
 HSE=Promote Healthy and Safe Environment

Based on 91 plans from 47 local health departments and 140 hospitals  
 Credit example by Irene de la Torre <https://observablehq.com/@irenedelatorre/diy-vertical-sankey-funnel>

# 2021 Update since submitting Workplans in 2019

## Similar

- All five priorities were selected
- LHDs and hospitals collaborating
- Patterns of selected priorities
- Measuring impact, a challenge
- Collaborating is an asset
- Infrastructure & Training/Communications are catalysts

## Variations

- 80% LHDs/Hospitals submitted updates
- Significant disruption from COVID-19
- Clinical interventions had fewer disruptions
- Only a handful added a COVID-19 goal

# Next Steps

	Comprehensive Plan	Update	New PA Cycle
2021		December 31, 2021	
2022	2022-2024 Plan due December 31, 2022		
2023		December 31, 2023	
2024		December 31, 2024	By Dec 2024, 2025-2030 PA Plan released by DOH
2025	2025-2027 Plan due December 31, 2025		
2026		December 31, 2026	
2027		December 31, 2027	

For more information, email [prevention@health.ny.gov](mailto:prevention@health.ny.gov)



# Questions and Information

Office of Public Health Practice

Prevention Agenda Team

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