



New York State AIDS Milestones

May 17, 2012

New York State AIDS Milestones

1981 - 1985

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
New York State	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “Rare Cancer” (Kaposi’s sarcoma or KS) diagnosed in gay men in NYC • First prison inmate with AIDS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gay Men’s Health Crisis (GMHC) established 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NYSDOH AIDS Institute established • NYSDOH AIDS Advisory Council (AAC) established • NYSDOH AIDS Research Council established • Executive Order #15 created Interagency Task Force on AIDS (IATF) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Community Service Programs (CSPs) established 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Designated AIDS Centers (DACs) • Anonymous HIV Counseling and Testing (ACT) Program • People with AIDS Coalition founded
United States	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Pneumocystis carinii</i> pneumonia (PCP) diagnosed in gay men in Los Angeles • First PCP diagnosed in IDUs • First woman with AIDS • First Pediatric AIDS case • CDC declares the new disease an epidemic 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • GRID • First Haitian refugee with AIDS • First hemophilic with AIDS • GRID renamed to AIDS • KS/AIDS Foundation founded • First safe sex pamphlet for gay men 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • France isolates virus-LAV • Fears of casual transmission to children • NAPWA adopts The Denver Principles • 1st US Conference on AIDS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • US isolates the retrovirus: HTLV-111 • HHS Secretary predicts brief epidemic and cure by 1990 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HIV antibody test licensed • All infants testing HIV+ believed to be infected • Blood banks begin screening for HIV • 1st International AIDS Conference – Atlanta • Rock Hudson dies • Ryan White barred from school

New York State AIDS Milestones

1986 - 1990

New York State

United States

	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “AIDS Impact on Public Policy, An International Forum: Policy, Politics and AIDS” • AIDS Intervention Management System (AIMS) • Medical Care Criteria Committee • HIV Clinical Guidelines Program 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AIDS Drug Assistance Program (ADAP) • Blinded HIV Testing of Newborns • AIDS leading cause of death for women-NYC • IDU cases surpass gay men/men who have sex with men (MSM) cases • Executive Order #99 by Governor Cuomo expanded the IATF • HIV Seroprevalence Studies • “AIDS Does Not Discriminate” social marketing campaign • First Clinical Guideline printed • First “AIDS in NYS” published 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Article 27-F HIV Confidentiality Law • Community-Based Organization Initiative • Maternal/Pediatric Program • Chronic Care Initiatives • Supported Housing Programs • HIV/AIDS Materials Initiative • Committee for the Care of Children and Adolescents with HIV • Prevention Surveys and Evaluation Unit (now Office of Program Evaluation and Research) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “AIDS; New York’s Response, a 5-Year Interagency Plan” • Expanded DAC regulations for specialized care of infants, children, adolescents and pregnant women • HIV Primary Care Programs (in community health center and substance abuse treatment settings) • Anonymous HIV counseling and testing and education in prisons • HIV Clinical Education Program • HIV Clinical Scholars Program 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Obstetrical Initiative • Medical Protocols 1st Edition • Community Follow-Up Program • Legal Services Initiative • NYS Department of Correction Services (DOCS) MOU • Nutrition Programs • Case Management Services • 1st Statewide HIV/AIDS Conference
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • International Committee names HIV • WHO recommends needle exchange • AZT clinical trials • Surgeon General issues major report on AIDS • Condoms shown to prevent sexual transmission of HIV 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ACTG formed • HIV antibody test measures mother’s antibody (not infant’s) • FDA approves AZT • CDC revises AIDS definition • ACT UP formed • First national display of AIDS Memorial Quilt 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Women named fastest growing HIV risk group • FDA expedites approval process for experimental drugs • 1st Presidential Commission Report on AIDS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Underground clinical trials of Compound Q • FDA approves ganciclovir for CMV • FDA approves Aerosolized Pentamidine • ACT UP demands release of ddl (Videx) • ACT UP introduces concept of parallel track drug development • CDC Guidelines for PCP prophylaxis • Adolescent AIDS cases increase 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ryan White dies • Ryan White CARE Act passes • CDC calls for end to US restriction on HIV+ immigrants • Americans with Disabilities Act passes • 1st National Women & HIV Conference • AZT approved for asymptomatic patients

New York State AIDS Milestones

1991 - 1995

		1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
New York State		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Informed Health Care Worker Policy • Ryan White Title II HIV CARE Networks • Pediatric/Adolescent Care Guidelines • AIDS Day Care Program expansion • AIDS Home Care Program • Enhanced Fees for Physicians • Transportation Services • Criminal Justice Initiative • 2nd Statewide HIV/AIDS Conference • Office of Information Resources (now Information Systems Office) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ADAP Plus • Medical Protocols 2nd Ed • Multiple Service Agencies (MSAs) • Community Development Initiative (CDI) • Syringe Exchange regulations filed and programs approved • Women's Supportive Services • HIV Quality of Care Program • Dental Standards of Care Committee • Mel Rosen dies • 3rd Statewide HIV/AIDS Conference • Contract Management System (CMS) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nicolas Rango and Michael Callen die • Newborn Testing Bill introduced • Adolescent Initiative • AAC Subcommittee on Newborn Testing • Uniform Reporting Project • 4th Statewide HIV/AIDS Conference 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statewide AIDS Service Delivery Consortium (SASDC) • HIV Prevention Planning Group (PPG) • Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual & Transgender (LGBT) Initiative • Prevention Services for Adolescents and Young Adults • Clinical Guidelines for Adults and for Children and Adolescents • 1st version of Uniform Reporting System (URS) • 5th Statewide HIV/AIDS Conference 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Permanency Planning Initiative • Pediatric HIV Diagnostic Testing Service • Pediatric Clinical Guideline • Perinatal Transmission Clinical Guideline • Best Practices – Occupational Post-Exposure Prophylaxis (PEP) • National HIVQUAL Project funded
	United States	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FDA approves ddl (Videx) • Medicaid Managed Care legislation • Dr. Acer convicted of infecting patient • Magic Johnson announces HIV+ status • Red Ribbon becomes international symbol of AIDS awareness 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FDA approves use of ddC (Hivid) • FDA approves use of ddC (Hivid) with AZT • Democratic and Republican Conventions have HIV+ speakers • Presidential campaign promises full funding of Ryan White CARE Act and lifting of HIV immigration ban • By 2000, HIV will leave more children motherless than all other causes combined • 1st meeting of National Alliance of State & Territorial AIDS Directors (NASTAD) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Social Security Administration changes disability requirements • CDC revises AIDS definition • Concorde study shows AZT monotherapy not effective in adverting AIDS • First AIDS Czar appointed • CDC, NIH and FDA declare condoms highly effective in preventing HIV • FDA approves Clarithromycin for MAC 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AIDS is leading cause of death for Americans ages 25-44 • ACTG 076 shows AZT reduces perinatal transmission by 2/3 • Johnson & Johnson design home test kit • FDA approves D4T (Zerit) • Patsy Fleming appointed AIDS Czar 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Delta Trial shows AZT with ddl or ddC improved treatment • Dual Combination Therapy becomes standard • FDA approves protease inhibitor Saquinavir • FDA approves 3TC in combination with AZT • FDA approves Saquinavir/nucleoside analogue antiretrovirals • FDA approves ELISA test for HIV • 1st White House Conference on AIDS • CDDC issues Prenatal Counseling & Testing Guidelines

New York State AIDS Milestones

1996 - 2000

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
New York State	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Families in Crisis report Newborn Testing legislation Prenatal Counseling & Recommended Testing Consented Release of Newborn HIV Test Results ACT Program in county correctional facilities Anonymous to confidential test conversion option in ACT Program Clinical Guideline for HIV Prevention Persons Living with HIV/AIDS Leadership Training Institute (LTI) 6th Statewide HIV/AIDS Conference HCRA appropriation for ADAP 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comprehensive Newborn HIV Screening Program Maternal-Pediatric HIV Prevention and Care Program Chautauqua County HIV exposure incident Gay Men/MSM Leadership Forum Waiver for HIV Special Needs Managed Care Plans (SNPs) OraSure Testing by ACT Program Best Practices-Sexual Assault HIV/QUAL Proj. Executive Order #54 (IATF) 7th Statewide HIV/AIDS Conference 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> HIV Quality of Care Advisory Committee Physicians' Prevention Advisory Committee Treatment Adherence Initiative HIV Reporting and Partner Notification Law 8th Statewide HIV/AIDS Conference 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CDC/Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) funds Criminal Justice Demonstration Project Expedited testing (48 hours) in delivery settings 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ADAP Plus Insurance Continuation (APIC) HIV Names Reporting & Partner Notification Law Families in Transition Act Expanded Syringe Access Demonstration Program (ESAP) legis. Community Action for Prenatal Care (CAPC) Prenatal Care Provider Training Mental Health Initiative Assets Coming Together (ACT) for Youth IATF Report to Governor 1st Statewide Performance Report 9th Statewide HIV/AIDS Conference
United States	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Triple Combination Therapy introduced Viral Load Testing begins Congress approves increased spending on AIDS programs Ryan White CARE Act reauthorized Significant decrease in number of reported AIDS cases Cover stories hail AIDS breakthrough/end of epidemic African Americans urge aggressive campaign against AIDS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FDA approves 1st NNRTI-Delavirdine FDA approves Viracept for use with children FDA approves Combivir FDA warns of protease inhibitor side effects NIH/PHS Antiretroviral Treatment Guidelines published Decrease in HIV perinatal transmission Importance of treatment adherence New drug combinations extend lives for PWAs Decrease in hospitalizations & deaths 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FDA approves Sustiva and Ziagen AIDSvax 1st human trial of AIDS vaccine begins ~1/2 of HIV+ adolescent males infected through sex with adult males African American women 3 times more likely to die of AIDS than White or Hispanic women 1st case of resistant strain of HIV Congress funds HIV prevention for Blacks/Hispanics Research shows needle exchange programs effective 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FDA approves Agenerase (PI) for children 1st CDC National HIV Prevention Conference Vaccine development suffers setback World AIDS Day Campaign focuses on people under 25 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> FDA approves Trizivir Resistance testing standard of care Emergence of resistant viral strains Increased treatment failure Nonoxynol 9 may increase HIV transmission More AIDS diagnoses in Black/Hispanic gay men than White gay men AIDS declared threat to national security IOM: US has ineffective plan to combat AIDS Ryan White CARE Act reauthorized

New York State AIDS Milestones

2001 - 2005

		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
New York State		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Project War Against the Virus Escalating (WAVE) • Faith Community Project and “Meeting on Common Ground” Faith Forum • Mental Health Guidelines Committee • Clinical Guideline for Mental Health Care • Oral Health Clinical Guideline • Best Practices - Adherence • ESAP implemented 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Intensive Outreach to Young Gay Men of Color • Dramatic decrease in perinatal transmission (2.4%) • Transitional Case Management • Consumer Advisory Council • Committee for the Care of Women with HIV Infection • Pharmacy Advisory Committee • ARV Therapy Clinical Guideline • 1st Statewide Hepatitis C Conference • 2nd NYS HIV performance data report 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rapid HIV testing in ACT Program • Expedited testing (12 hrs) in delivery settings • HIV SNP enrollment • Family-Centered Health Care Services • Prevention Services for Women • Youth Health Care Prog. • HIVQUAL International • ESAP Reauthorization • Committee for the Care of the HIV-infected Substance User • New Case Management Guidelines • 2nd Statewide Hepatitis C Conference • Families in Transition • Latino Forum 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prevention for Positives campaign • Increase in number of women’s programs integrating rapid HIV testing • Gay Men’s Workgroup recommends prevention & care needs of gay men/MSM • Best Practices - Oral Health • Making Sure Your HIV Care is the Best it Can Be – consumer training • National Quality Center funded • 3rd Statewide Hepatitis C Conference • NYS Viral Hepatitis Strategic Plan 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “HIV STOPS WITH ME” Prevention with Positives Campaign (now called “HIV STOPS WITH US”) • HIV Counseling and Testing Guidance streamlines and expands HIV testing • African American HIV/AIDS Working Forum • Authorization of 2 new Harm Reduction/Syringe Exchange Programs (SEPs) (bringing total to 17) • 4th Statewide Hepatitis C Conference
	United States		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FDA licenses 1st nucleic Acid Test for HIV and HCV screening • FDA approves Viread • FDA approves Nuclisens HIV-1 QT • 20th Anniversary of 1st published AIDS case • CDC six-city study finds 30% of young, gay Black men are HIV+ • Science confirms condoms effectiveness against HIV 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FDA approves Sustiva 600 mg formulation • FDA approves 1st HIV rapid diagnostic test kit • FDA approves VERSANT HIV-1 RNA 3.0 assay • US Secretary of State advocates condoms to prevent AIDS & STDs • Study finds 50% of Americans believe AIDS can be transmitted casually & support mandatory HIV testing for high-risk groups 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FDA proposes warning for vaginal contraceptives with nonoxynol9 • FDA approves FUZEON with other ARVs to treat advanced HIV in adults and children • FDA approves Reyataz protease inhibitor • FDA approves Emtriva (new NRTI) • CDC announces new 4-part initiative to reduce new HIV cases • HHS expands availability of rapid HIV testing/CLIA waiver • PEPFAR launched to combat global HIV/AIDS 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FDA approves OraSure HIV-2 rapid test • FDA approves use of oral fluid rapid HIV diagnostic test kit • FDA approves OraQuick rapid HIV ab test for HIV-1/2 • FDA grants CLIA waiver for OraQuick ADVANCE oral fluid rapid HIV ab test for HIV-1/2 • FDA approves 2 fixed-dose combination ARV drugs

New York State AIDS Milestones

2006 - 2010

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
New York State		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maternal-Pediatric Residual Transmission Study • Recertification of all HIV Primary Care Program Providers • HIV counseling and testing Medicaid rate extended to emergency departments • ESAP Reauthorization • Opioid Overdose Prevention Program • Gay Men/MSM Forum • International Quality Improvement Work • Expanded Laboratory Reporting for Enhanced Surveillance 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 15th Anniversary of Syringe Exchange • Condom Access Program • Plan for Enhanced Sexual Risk Reduction • AIDS Institute Reporting System (AIRS) • Health Alert: 2nd Test in 3rd Trimester • Defendant Testing Program • Best Practices – GYN Care • 5th Statewide Hepatitis C Conference • International Quality Center – HQ International 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • DAC Standards redesigned with enhanced focus on Integrated Care Networks and patient retention • Hepatitis C Advisory Council • Youth Consumer Advisory Council • “Responding to the Call” Faith Forum • Regional Listening Forums • 6th Statewide Hepatitis C Conference • Governor Proclamations recognizing AIDS Institute and AAC • 25th Anniversary of the AIDS Institute 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • AIDS Institute Strategic Plan • ESAP made permanent • Responsibility for monitoring HIV & hepatitis C care in DOCS • 7th Statewide Hepatitis C Conference • Substance Use in Patients with HIV/AIDS– HIV Clinical Guidelines • 2008 Regional Listening Forums Report • 1st RFA for HCV Program • COBRA Rate Restructure • DAC Medical Home Init. • 6,000 SNP members • HIV/AIDS Aging Forum • RU+ Media Campaign • AIDS.gov strategy mtg. • SEPs in all 5 NYC boroughs and in NENY 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HIV Testing Law • Syringe Law • Mother to child HIV transmission rate less than 1% • Organizational integration of STD and HIV/AIDS Epidemiology into AIDS Institute • 8th Statewide Hepatitis C Conference • NYS Advisory Panel on Prevention of Perinatal HIV Transmission • Social Media Forum • AIDS Institute Director appointed to PACHA • Mandatory Medicaid Managed Care Enrollment • Take Control Media Campaign
	United States	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1st Annual National Women and Girls HIV Awareness Day • Ryan White HIV/AIDS Treatment Modernization Act of 2006 • 25th Anniversary of AIDS in Medical Literature 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FDA approves Raltegravir integrase inhibitor • WHO and UNAIDS recommend male circumcision • 1st Annual National Native American HIV/AIDS Awareness Day 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Immigration ban removed (repealed) • 20th Official Observance of World AIDS Day 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Removal of restrictions on non-immigrant VISAs for people with HIV/AIDS • Ryan White HIV/AIDS Treatment Extension Act of 2009 • Lifting of ban on use of federal funds for syringe exchange • Medicare coverage of HIV counseling & testing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • US government officially lifts HIV travel and immigration ban • Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act signed into law • Release of 1st comprehensive National HIV/AIDS Strategy in U.S. • IOM Report: Hepatitis and Liver Cancer, a National Strategy for Prevention and Control of Hepatitis B and C

New York State AIDS Milestones

2011 - 2015

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
New York State		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Medicaid Redesign Team Proposals • Transition to Health Home model • 13 hepatitis C care and treatment programs funded • Expedited Partner Therapy • Regional Listening Forums • African American Health Disparities Symposium • Transitioning HIV-infected Adolescents into Adult Care – HIV Clinical Guidelines • Combined Release Form for HIV, Substance Use and Mental Health (DOH-5032) 				
	United States	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 30th Anniversary since first AIDS case was reported • President announces accelerated efforts to increase treatment availability for persons living with HIV/AIDS in U.S. • Lead federal agencies release implementation plans for National HIV/AIDS Strategy • CDC releases new HIV incidence estimates, showing annual number of new U.S. infections was stable 2006-2009 				